

Defensive and Competitive Bidding		Leads and Signals			Convention Card (Based on World Bridge Federation)	
Overcalls(Style; Responses; 1/2Level; Reopening)		Opening Leads Style				
8+HCP,usually 5 +			Lead	In Partner's suit	Category: 2/1FG(Natural) Event: All kinds of Players: Miao Jiezheng Song Ruiyang	
Response shift:1 Level=Forcing; 2 Level=No Forcing	Trump	0/1;2+4		Count		
Response:1NT=8-11HCP	Notrump	0/1;2+4		Count		
	Subseq	The top		Count		
	Others: The same as lead					
1NT Overcall(2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)		Leads			System Summary	
15-18HCP,Response as opening 1NT	Lead	VS. Trump Contract	VS. NoTrump Contract		General Approach and Style	
Balance=12-15HCP,Response as opening 1NT	A	AKx(+); Ax(+); AKJ10(+)	Ax(+);AKX(+);AKJX (X)		Opening:1M = 5+	
	K	AK; KQJ(+); KQx(+); KQ	KQJ(+); KQx(+);AKJ10(+)		1NT=15-17P, Balanced	
	Q	QJx(+); Qx;	AQJ(+);KQ109(+);QJ(+);Qx		2C=Strong; 2D=H/S 6,weak or 21-23Hcp,balance	
	J	J10; J10x(+); (A/K)J10x(+)	J10; J10x(+); (A/K)J10x(+)		2H=5-4+M,weak; 2S=S+m 5-4+,weak	
Jump Overcalls(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109x(+); 10x; H109(+)	10x; 109x; H109(+)		3NT=Gambling	
Preemptive bid; Response: shift=F1; NT=Natural;	9	9x; 98x(+);	98x(+); H98X(+);9x		2/1 Game Forcing	
Unusual 2NT=5-5minors	HI-x	<u>x</u> x;	<u>x</u> x; <u>x</u> <u>x</u> <u>x</u> ; H <u>x</u> x;		Responder Fourth suit forcing	
	LO-x	<u>x</u> ; <u>xx</u> <u>x</u> ; <u>xxxx</u> <u>x</u>	<u>x</u> ; <u>xx</u> <u>x</u> ;			
	Signals in Order of Priority					
Direct and Jump Cue-bids(Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partner's lead	Declarer's lead	Discarding	Special Bids they May Require Defense	
Michael	1	Hi=EN	Hi-lo= even	Lo=disEn	Fourth suit Forcing	
1m-2m=Both M(5-5)	Suit 2	Hi-lo= even	S/p	Hi-lo= even	2-way Check back stayman	
1M-2M=M+m(5-5)	3	S/p	Hi=EN	S/p	Lebensohl Convention	
1X-3X=A very strong major (AKQXXXX)	1	Hi=EN	Hi-lo= even	Lo=disEn	Jacoby Transfer	
Vs. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2	Hi-lo= even	S/p	Hi-lo= even	Stayman Convention	
2C=Majors (5-4)	3	S/p	Hi=EN	S/p	Gerber Convention	
2D=One M(6)	Signals(Including Trumps): Big Encourage, Hi-Lo = Even				Texas Convention	
2H=H+m(5-4)	Trump: Smith Echo					
2S=S+m(5-4)						
2NT=2m(5-5)						
VS. Preempts(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)		Takeout Double(Style; Responses; Reopening)				
Takeout Double; Michael; NT Bids: Natural;	10+P,Response natural; Response 1NT: 8-10 HCP					
VS. 2 Level Preempts : 2NT= Lebensohl	Balance=8+P					

VS. Artificial Strong Openings		Special overcalls
Vs 2C:Natural Preemptive; Special NT	Special, Artificial & Competitive Doubles / Redoubles	Michael Cue-bid
Vs1C: X:Both M (4-4)+ 1NT:Both m (5-4)+	SOS Redouble	Unusual 2NT
Others: Nature	Invitation Double	
	Cooperative Double	Important Notes that Don't Fit Elsewhere
Over Opponent's Takeout Double	Lighter Double	See Attachment
Minors: Natural	Lead Directing Double	
Majors: Transfer	Special Forcing Pass: Available	PSYCHICS: Seldom

opening	cards	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1♣	3	11-21HCP	1D=Forcing ,1NT=8-10,2C=5+C,FG 2D/H/S=Jump shift,single suit strong or 5D/H/S+5C	Fourth suit forcing; 1C-1D/H/S-1NT-2C/D= 2-way Checkback stayman	The same
			2NT=5+C,weak 3C=Invite 3D/H/S=Constructive	Responder Reverse= FG	
1♦	3	11-21HCP	1NT=6-10;2C=3+C,FG; 2D=4+D,FG 2H/S=Jump shift, single suit strong or 5H/S+5D	Fourth suit forcing; 1D-1H/S-1NT-2C/D=2-way Checkback stayman	The same
			2NT=Invite; 3D=Invite; 3C/H/S=Constructive	Responder Reverse= FG	
1♥	5	11-21HCP	1NT=Half forcing 2C/D=FG 2H=8-10; 2NT=Strong 4H+ ; 3C=Constructive	Fourth suit forcing; 1H-1S-1NT-2C/D=2-way Checkback stayman	Drury 1H-2C 9-11, 3H
			3D=Bergen, invite; 3H=weak; 3S=SPLT 11-13HCP	2NT=MAX	1H-2D, 9-11, 4H
			3NT/4C/4D=S/C/D SPLT 14-16HCP		
1♠	5	11-21HCP	1NT=Half forcing 2C/D/H=FG 2S=8-10 ;2NT=Strong 4S+	Fourth suit forcing; 2NT=MAX	Drury The same as 1H
			3C=Constructive; 3D= Bergen,invite; 3H= SPL11-13HCP		
			3S=weak 3NT/4C/D=H/C/D SPL 14-16HCP		

1NT		15-17HCP	2C=Stayman; 2D/2H=JACOBY Stayman /invite 2S=Minors 2NT/3C=Transfer 3D/H/S=4-4-4-1,m/S/H single 4C=Gerber 4D/H TEXAS 4S=both minors	1NT-2C-2D-2H=Transfer; 1NT-2D-2H-2S=5S+4H/D/C 1NT-2C-2D/H/S-3C=Check back;	The same
2♣		Strong, forcing 18+HCP	2D=weak or wait 2H/S=Natural 8+HCP		The same
		or 8.5+tricks	2NT=Any long suit; 3C/D=Natural		
2♦		H/S 6 weak or 21-23HCP Balance	2NT=Ask 2H=P/C 2S=H4+;	2D-2H/S-2NT=Strong 2D-2NT answer	The same
2♥	5-4	Two Majors, weak	2NT=Ask	2H-2NT answer:	The same
2♠	5-4	S + minor, weak	2NT=Ask	2S-2NT answer:	The same
2NT		21-23Hcp	3C=Ask,3D/H/S/NT=Transfer	2NT-3C answer:3D=5/6D 3H=5H 3S=5S 3NT=5/6C	The same
		5-3-3-2/6-3-2-2	4C/D/H=Transfer 4S=Both minors		
		5M/m,6m is OK			
3♣	6	Weak	3D= F1; 3H/S=Natural, F1; 3NT=Natural		The same
3♦	6	Weak	3H/S=Natural,F1 3NT=Natural		The same
3♥	6	Weak	3S=Natural 3NT=Natural		The same
3♠	6	Weak	3NT=Natural		The same
3NT	7	Gambling	4C=P/C 4H/S=Natural		The same
		Running Minors			
4♣	7	H strong,8.5 tricks	4D=Transfer 4H		The same
4♦	7	S strong,8.5 tricks	4H=Transfer 4S		The same
4♥	7	Natural	4NT=Roman		The same
4♠	7	Natural	4NT=Roman		The same
4NT	8	Gambling Running Minors	Natural	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♣	7+	Natural			
5♦	7+	Natural			