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| **Defensive and Competitive Bidding**  | **Leads and Signals**  | **Convention Card** **(Based on World Bridge Federation)**  |
|  **Overcalls(Style; Responses; 1/2Level; Reopening)**  |  **Opening Leads Style**  |
| 8+HCP,usually 5  |  | **Lead**  | **In Partner’s suit**  |
| Response shift:1 Level=Forcing; 2 Level=No Forcing  | **Trump**  | 0/1;2+4 | Count  |
| Response:1NT=8-11HCP  | **Notrump** | 0/1;2+4  | Count  |
|  | **Subseq**  | The top  | The top  |  **Category：2/1FG(Natural)** **Event**： **Players：Gu Sijia - Miao Benjie**  |
|  | **Others:** The same as lead |
|  |  |
|  **1NT Overcall(2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)**  | **Leads**  | **System Summary**  |
| 15-18HCP, 1NT  | **Lead**  | **VS. Trump Contract**  | **VS. NoTrump Contract**  |
| Balance=12-15HCP,Response as opening 1NT  | **A**  | AKx(+); Ax(+); AKJ10(+)  |  Ax(+);AKX(+);AKJX（X） | **General Approach and Style**  |
|  | **K**  | AK; KQJ(+); KQx(+)；KQ  | KQJ(+); KQx(+);AKJ10(+)  | Opening:1M = 5+  |
|  | **Q**  |  QJx(+); Qx;  |  AQJ(+);KQ109(+);QJ(+);Qx  | 1NT=15-18P, Balanced  |
|  | **J**  |  J10; J10x(+); (A/K)J10x(+)  |  J10; J10x(+); (A/K)J10x(+)  | 2C=Strong; 2D=H/S6,weak or 21-23Hcp,balance  |
|  **Jump Overcalls(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)**  | **10**  |  109x(+); 10x; H109(+)  |  10x; 109x; H109(+)  | 2H=5-4+M,weak; 2S=S+m 5-4+,weak  |
| Preemptive bid; Response: shift=F1; NT=Natural;  | **9**  |  9x; 98x(+);  |  98x(+); H98X(+);9x  | 3NT=Gambling  |
| Unusual 2NT=5-5minors  | **HI-x**  |  **x**x;  | **x**x; x**x**xx; H**x**x;  | 2/1 Game Forcing  |
|  | **LO-x**  | **x**; xx**x**; xxxx**x** | **x**; x**x**x;  | Responder Fourth suit forcing  |
|  |  **Signals in Order of Priority**  |  |
|  **Direct and Jump Cue-bids(Style; Responses; Reopen)**  |  |  | **Partner’s lead**  | **Declarer’s lead**  | **Discarding**  | **Special Bids they May Require Defense**  |
| Michael  | **1** | Lo=EN  | Lo-Hi= even  | even=disEn  | Fourth suit Forcing  |
| 1m-2m=Both M(5-5)  |  **Suit 2** | Lo-Hi= even  | S/p  | Lo-hi= even  | 2-way Checkback stayman  |
| 1M-2M=M+m(5-5)  | **3** | S/p  | Hi=EN  | S/p  | LebensohlConvention  |
| 1X-3X=A very strong major（AKQXXXX） | **1** **NT 2****3** | Lo=EN  | Hi-lo= even  | even=disEn  | Jacoby Transfer  |
|  **Vs. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)**  | Lo-Hi= even  | S/p  | Lo-Hi= even  | Stayman Convention  |
| 2C=Majors（5-4） | S/p  | Hi=EN  | S/p  | Gerber Convention  |
| 2D=One M(5)  |  **Signals(Including Trumps):**Big Encourage, lo-hi = Even  | Texas Convention  |
| 2H=H+m(5-4)  | Trump: Smith Echo |  |
| 2S=S+m(5-4)  | **Doubles**  |  |
| 2NT=2m(5-5)  |  |
|  **VS. Preempts(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)**  |  **Takeout Double(Style; Responses; Reopening)**  |  |
| Takeout Double; Michael; NT Bids: Natural;  | 10+P,Response natural; Response 1NT: 8-10 HCP  |  |
| VS. 2 Level Preempts : 2NT= Lebensohl  | Balance=8+P  |  |
| [Note 5]  | Cue-bid= GameForcing or Two Majors inv.  |  |
|  **VS. Artificial Strong Openings**  |  | **Special overcalls**  |
| Vs 2C:Natural Preemptive; Special NT  |  **Special, Artificial & Competitive Doubles / Redoubles**  | Michael Cue-bid  |
| Vs1C: X=H+C; 1D=H or S+C; 1H=S or C+D; 1S=H+C;1NT=C or D+H | SOS Redouble  | Unusual 2NT ; Unusual 1NT  |
|  2C=D or H+S; 2D=H; 2H=S; 2S=H+S or C+D; 2NT~3H=Transfer  | Invitation Double  |  |
|  3S=as Gambling 3NT; 3NT and up=Transfer  | Cooperative Double  | **Important Notes that Don’t Fit Elsewhere**  |
| **Over Opponent’s Takeout Double** | Lighter Double  |  See Attachment  |
| Minors： Natural  | Lead Directing Double  |  |
| Majors：Transfer  | **Special Forcing Pass: Available**  | **PSYCHICS：Seldom** |

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| **O** **p** **e** **n** **ni** **ng**  |  **Ti** **c** **k** **i****f** **Ar****t** **i****f** **i****c** **i****al**  | **M** **in.** **N** **o** **.** **o****f****C****a** **r****ds** | **N** **e** **g.** **D** **bl****T****HRU** | **Description**  | **Responses**  | **Subsequent Auction**  | **Passed Hand Bidding**  |
| 1♣ |  | 2  | 3S  | 11-21HCP | 1D/H=4+H/S Forcing ,1S=Without4M Forcing | Fourth suit forcing;  | The same  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1NT/2C/D/H=Transfer2C/D/H/S , 2S=5C+5D Invite | 1C-1D/H/S-1NT-2C/D= 2-way Checkback stayman  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT=5+C,weak 3C=Invite 3D/H/S=Constructive  | Responder Reverse= FG  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3NT=Natural  |  |  |
| 1♦ |  | 2  | 3S  | 11-21HCP | 1NT/2C/D/H=Transfer2C/D/H/S , 2S=5C+3D Invite | Fourth suit forcing;  | The same  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1D-1H/S-1NT-2C/D=2-way Checkback stayman  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT=Invite; 3D=Invite; 3C/H/S=Constructive  | Responder Reverse= FG  |  |
| 1♥ |  | 4  | 3S  | 11-21HCP | 1NT=Forcing 2C/D=FG[Note 3]; 2H=8-10;  | Fourth suit forcing;  | Drury  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2S=H4+,FG; 2NT=Strong S or 5S+4H; 3C=Constructive  | 1H-1S-1NT-2C/D=2-way Checkback stayman | 1H-2C 9-11,3H |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3D=Bergen, invite; 3H=weak; 3S=SPLT 11-13HCP  | 1H-1NT-2C=Forcing 2NT=MAX  | 1H-2D,9-11,4H |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3NT/4C/4D=S/C/D SPLT 14-16HCP  |  |  |
| 1♠ |  | 4  | 3H  | 11-21HCP | 1NT=Forcing 2C/D/H=FG  | Fourth suit forcing;  | Drury  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2S=8-10;2NT=S4+,FG;  | 1S-1NT-2C=Forcing 2NT=MAX  | The same as 1H  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3C=Constructive; 3D= Bergen,invite; 3H= SPL11-13HCP |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3S=week 3NT/4C/D=H/C/D SPL 14-16HCP  |  |  |
| 1NT  |  |  |  | 11-14HCP  | 2C=Stayman; 2D/2H=TRANSFER(2D-2H-2S. For Game 5S) (Transfer M,than kickback RKCB) 2S=Minors Stayman /invite 2S =two adjacent suit5-5/one long minor NF2NT=two separated suit5-5(S+C)4C/D=transfer to 4H/4S 4H/4S C/Dstong slam interest(then 4NT=KCB) | 1NT-2C-2D-2H=Transfer; 1NT-2D-2H-2S=Transfer 1NT-2C-2D/H/S-3C=Check back; Jacoby TRF : 3 Level New Suit=NAT; Game Raise=Slam Try;  | The same  |
| 2♣ | √ |  |  | Strong, forcing 18+HCP  | 2D=weak or wait 2H/S=Natural 8+HCP  | 2C-2D-2H/S=Transfer 2C-2D-2NT=Balance, with a suit(5)  | The same  |
|  |  |  |  | or 8.5+tricks  | 2NT=Any long suit; 3C/D=Natural  | 2C-2D-2H-2S-2NT=Balance,4-3-3-3,4-4-3-2  |  |
| 2♦ | √ |  |  | H/S 6 weak or 21-23HCP Balance  | 2NT=Ask 2H=P/C 2S=H4+;  | 2D-2H/S-2NT=Strong 2D-2NT answer:  | The same  |
| 2♥ | √ |  | 5-4  | Two Majors, weak  | 2NT=Ask  | 2H-2NT answer: | The same  |
| 2♠ | √ |  | 5-4  | S + minor, weak  | 2NT=Ask  | 2S-2NT answer: | The same  |
| 2NT  | √ |  |  | 21-23Hcp  | 3C=Ask,3D/H/S/NT=Transfer  | 2NT-3C answer:3D=5m 3H/S=Natural 3NT=6m  | The same  |
|  |  |  |  | Except 4-4-3-2 or4-3-3-3  | 4C/D/H=Transfer 4S=Both minors  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 5M/m,6m is OK  |  |  |  |
| 3♣ |  |  | 6  | Weak  | 3D= Ask for Major,F1; 3H/S=Natural, F1; 3NT=Natural  | 3C-3D-3H/S=S/H3+ ; 3NT=No 3 Major  | The same  |
| 3♦ |  |  | 6  | Weak  | 3H/S=Natural,F1 3NT=Natural  |  | The same  |
| 3♥ |  |  | 6  | Weak  | 3NT=Natural  |  | The same  |
| 3♠ |  |  | 6  | Weak  | 3NT=Natural  |  | The same  |
| 3NT  | √ |  | 7  | Gambling  | 4C=P/C 4D=Ask singleton or void 4H/S=Natural  |  | The same  |
|  |  |  |  | Running Minors  |  |  |  |
| 4♣ | √ |  | 7  | H strong,8.5 tricks  | 4D=Transfer 4H  |  | The same  |
| 4♦ | √ |  | 7  | S strong,8.5 tricks  | 4H=Transfer 4S  |  | The same  |
| 4♥ |  |  | 7  | Natural  | 4NT=RKCB  |  | The same  |
| 4♠ |  |  | 7  | Natural  | 4NT=RKCB  |  | The same The same  |
| 4NT  | √ |  | 6-5  | Two Minors  | Natural  | **HIGH LEVEL BIDDING**  |
| 5♣ |  |  | 7  | Natural  |  | RKCB; Kickback RKCB; Cue Bid; Grand Slam Invite; Gerber; Small Slam Invite; Forcing Pass;  |
| 5♦ |  |  | 7  | Natural  |  | Exclusion KCB;  |

Notes:

1.1C (1D) X = H

 1H = S 1S = as Takeout Double 2D= H5S4 inv.

 2H= S5H4 inv.

 2S= Limit Raise or better

1C (1H) X=S (4-5)

 1S= as Takeout Double 2C=Transfer to D, T/P or GameForcing 2D=D,inv.

 2H=S 6+

 2S=Limit Raise or better

1C (1S) X =Takeout

2C=D

 2D=H, T/P or GameForcing 2H=H, inv.

 2S=Limit Raise or better

1D (1S) X=Takeout

 2C=Natural

 2D=H,T/P or GameForcing

 2H= H, inv

 2S=Limit Raise or better

2.1C Pass Pass 2D/H/S = 12-16 ,D/H/S 6+

1. 1H/1S Pass 2C = Non-Promise C suit, FG

1H Pass 2C Pass

2D = Not promise D

2H = D suit

1S Pass 2C Pass : The same;

1. 2D Pass 2NT Pass

3C = H, Low

3D = S, Low

3H = S, High

3S = H, High

3NT = Strong

2H Pass 2NT Pass 3C =Any 5-4 Low

3D =Any 5-5 High

3H =Any 5-5 Low

3S =H5S4 High

3NT=S5H4 High

4C = H6S5

4D = S6H5

2S Pass 2NT Pass

3C = S+C

3D = S+D

5. 1C (2H) 2S = T/P

2NT = Transfer to 3C

 3C = Trans. to D

 3D = Trans to H, D+S=5-5+ 3H = S suit, GF 3S = S 6+, inv.

 3NT = Natural

 Others the same EXCEPT 1C (2D) ? : Natural;