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|  |  | | | | | | | |  |
| **Defensive and Competitive Bidding** | **Leads and Signals** | | | | | | | | **Convention Card**  **(Based on World Bridge Federation)** |
| **Overcalls(Style; Responses; 1/2Level; Reopening)** | **Opening Leads Style** | | | | | | | |
| 8+HCP,usually 5 |  | | | **Lead** | | **In Partner’s suit** | | |
| Response shift:1 Level=Forcing; 2 Level=No Forcing | **Trump** | | | 0/1;2+4 | | Count(MUD) | | |
| Response:1NT=8-11HCP | **Notrump** | | | 0/1;2+4 | | Count(MUD) | | |
|  | **Subseq** | | | Count(MUD) | | Count(MUD) | | | **Category：2/1FG(Natural)**  **Event**：all kinds of  **Players：Jinyifu---Ai yucheng** |
|  | **Others:** The same as lead | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | | | |
| **1NT Overcall(2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)** | **Leads** | | | | | | | | **System Summary** |
| 15-18HCP,Response as opening 1NT | **Lead** | | **VS. Trump Contract** | | | | **VS. NoTrump Contract** | |
| Balance=12-15HCP,Response as opening 1NT | **A** | | AKx(+); Ax(+); AKJ10(+) | | | | Ax(+);AKX(+);AKJX（X） | | **General Approach and Style** |
|  | **K** | | AK; KQJ(+); KQx(+)；KQ | | | | KQJ(+); KQx(+);AKJ10(+) | | Opening:1M = 5+ |
|  | **Q** | | QJx(+); Qx; | | | | AQJ(+);KQ109(+);QJ(+);Qx | | 1NT=11-14OR15-17(ACCORDING TO THE VUL) |
|  | **J** | | J10; J10x(+); (A/K)J10x(+) | | | | J10; J10x(+); (A/K)J10x(+) | | 2C=Strong; 2D=H/S6,weak or 21-23Hcp,balance |
| **Jump Overcalls(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)** | **10** | | 109x(+); 10x; H109(+) | | | | 10x; 109x; H109(+) | | 2H=5-4+M,weak; 2S=S+m 5-4+,weak |
| Preemptive bid; Response: shift=F1; NT=Natural; | **9** | | 9x; 98x(+); | | | | 98x(+); H98X(+);9x | | 3NT=Gambling |
| Unusual 2NT=5-5minors | **HI-x** | | **x**x; | | | | **x**x; x**x**xx; Hx**x**; | | 2/1 Game Forcing |
|  | **LO-x** | | **x**; x**x**x; xxxx**x** | | | | **x**; x**x**x; 98x | | Responder Fourth suit forcing |
|  | **Signals in Order of Priority** | | | | | | | |  |
| **Direct and Jump Cue-bids(Style; Responses; Reopen)** |  |  | **Partner’s lead** | | **Declarer’s lead** | | | **Discarding** | **Special Bids they May Require Defense** |
| Michael | **1** | | Hi=EN | | Hi-lo= even | | | Lo=disEn | Fourth suit Forcing |
| 1m-2m=Both M(5-5) | **Suit 2** | | Hi-lo= even | | S/p | | | Hi-lo= even | 2-way Checkbackstayman |
| 1M-2M=M+m(5-5) | **3** | | S/p | | Hi=EN | | | S/p | Texas transfer |
| 1M-3M=A very strong minor（AKQXXXX） | **1**  **NT 2**  **3** | | Hi=EN | | Hi-lo= even | | | Lo=disEn | Jacoby Transfer |
| **Vs. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)** | Hi-lo= even | | S/p | | | Hi-lo= even | Stayman Convention |
| 2C=Majors（5-4）ordiamond(5+) | S/p | | Hi=EN | | | S/p | Gerber Convention |
| 2D=One M(5) | **Signals(Including Trumps):**Big Encourage, Hi-Lo = Even | | | | | | | |  |
| 2H=H+m(5-4) | Trump: Smith Echo | | | | | | | |  |
| 2S=S+m(5-4) | **Doubles** | | | | | | | |  |
| 2NT=2m(5-5) X:strong |  |
| **VS. Preempts(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)** | **Takeout Double(Style; Responses; Reopening)** | | | | | | | |  |
| Takeout Double; Michael; NT Bids: Natural; | 10+P,Response natural; Response 1NT: 8-10 HCP | | | | | | | |  |
|  | Balance=8+P | | | | | | | |  |
|  | Cue-bid= GameForcing or Two Majors inv. | | | | | | | |  |
| **VS. Artificial Strong Openings** |  | | | | | | | | **Special overcalls** |
| Vs 2C:Natural Preemptive; Special NT | **Special, Artificial & Competitive Doubles / Redoubles** | | | | | | | | Michael Cue-bid |
| Vs1C:X:Both M(4-4+) 1NT:Both m(4-4  +) | SOS Redouble | | | | | | | | Unusual 2NT |
|  | Invitation Double | | | | | | | |  |
|  | Cooperative Double | | | | | | | | **Important Notes that Don’t Fit Elsewhere** |
| **Over Opponent’s Takeout Double** | Lightner Double | | | | | | | | See Attachment |
| XX:10points+2nt:limited race | Lead Directing Double | | | | | | | |  |
| OTHERS:MAJOR OPENING:transfer；minor opening：natural | **Special Forcing Pass: Available** | | | | | | | | **PSYCHICS：Seldom** |

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| **O**  **p**  **e**  **n**  **ni**  **ng** | **Ti**  **c**  **k**  **i**  **f**  **Ar**  **t**  **i**  **f**  **i**  **c**  **i**  **al** | **M**  **in.**  **N**  **o**  **.**  **o**  **f**  **C**  **a**  **r**  **ds** | **N**  **e**  **g.**  **D**  **bl**  **T**  **HRU** | **Description** | **Responses** | **Subsequent Auction** | **Passed Hand Bidding** |
| 1♣ |  | 2 | 3S | 11-21HCP | 1D=Forcing ,1NT=8-10,2C=5+C,FG | Fourth suit forcing; | The same |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2D/H/S=Jump shift,single suit strong or 5D/H/S+5C | 1C-1D/H/S-1NT-2C/D= 2-way Checkbackstayman |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT=5+C,weak 3C=Invite 3D/H/S=Constructive | Responder Reverse= FG |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3NT=Natural |  |  |
| 1♦ |  | 2 | 3S | 11-21HCP | 1NT=6-10;2C=4+C,FG; 2D=4+D,FG | Fourth suit forcing; | The same |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2H/S=Jump shift, single suit strong or 5H/S+5D | 1D-1H/S-1NT-2C/D=2-way Checkbackstayman |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT=Invite; 3D=Invite; 3C/H/S=Constructive | Responder Reverse= FG |  |
| 1♥ |  | 5 | 3S | 11-21HCP | 1NT=Forcing 2C/D=FG[Note 3]; 2H=8-10; | Fourth suit forcing; | Drury |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2S=H4+,FG; 2NT=Strong S or 5S+4H; 3C=Constructive | 1H-1S-1NT-2C/D=2-way Checkbackstayman | 1H-2C 9-11,3H |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3D=Bergen, invite; 3H=weak; 3S=SPLT 11-13HCP | 2NT=MAX | 1H-2D,9-11,4H |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3NT/4C/4D=S/C/D SPLT 14-16HCP |  |  |
| 1♠ |  | 5 | 3H | 11-21HCP | 1NT=Forcing 2C/D/H=FG | Fourth suit forcing; | Drury |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2S=8-10;2NT=S4+,FG; | 2NT=MAX | The same as 1H |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3C=Constructive; 3D= Bergen,invite; 3H= SPL11-13HCP |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3S=week 3NT/4C/D=H/C/D SPL 14-16HCP |  |  |
| 1NT |  |  |  | 11-14OR15-17(ACCORDING TO THE VUL) | 2C=Stayman; 2D/2H=JACOBY (4-suits-2NT=C, 3C=D)  (Transfer M,than kickback RKCB) 2S=Minors Stayman /invite  2NT/3C=Transfer 3D/H/S=4-4-4-1,m/S/H single  4C=Gerber TEXAS (then 4NT=KCB), 4S=both minors | 1NT-2C-2D-2H=Transfer; 1NT-2D-2H-2S=Transfer  1NT-2C-2D/H/S-3C=Check back;  Jacoby TRF : 3 Level New Suit=NAT; Game Raise=Slam Try; | The same |
| 2♣ | √ |  |  | Strong, forcing 18+HCP | 2D=weak or wait 2H/S=Natural 8+HCP | natural | The same |
|  |  |  |  | or 8.5+tricks | 3C/D=Natural |  |  |
| 2♦ | √ |  |  | H/S 6 weak or  21-23HCP Balance | 2NT=Ask 2H=P/C 2S=H4+; | 2D-2H/S-2NT=Strong 2D-2NT answer: notes | The same |
| 2♥ | √ | 5-4 |  | Two Majors, weak | 2NT=Ask | 2H-2NT answer:notes | The same |
| 2♠ | √ | 5-4 |  | S + minor, weak | 2NT=Ask 3c：minor invitation 3D:S invitation | 2S-2NT answer:notes | The same |
| 2NT | √ |  |  | 21-23Hcp | 3C=Ask,3D/H/S/NT=Transfer | 2NT-3C answer:3D=5m 3H/S=Natural 3NT=6m | The same |
|  |  |  |  | Except 4-4-3-2 or4-3-3-3 | 4C/D/H=Transfer 4S=Both minors |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 5M/m,6m is OK |  |  |  |
| 3♣ |  | 6 |  | Weak | 3D= Ask for Major,F1; 3H/S=Natural, F1; 3NT=Natural | 3C-3D-3H/S=S/H3+ ; 3NT=No 3 Major | The same |
| 3♦ |  | 6 |  | Weak | 3H/S=Natural,F1 3NT=Natural |  | The same |
| 3♥ |  | 6 |  | Weak | 3NT=Natural |  | The same |
| 3♠ |  | 6 |  | Weak | 3NT=Natural |  | The same |
| 3NT | √ | 7 |  | Gambling 7+ | 4C=P/C 4D=Ask singleton or void 4H/S=Natural |  | The same |
|  |  |  |  | Running Minors |  |  |  |
| 4♣ | √ | 7 |  | H strong,8.5 tricks | 4D=Transfer 4H |  | The same |
| 4♦ | √ | 7 |  | S strong,8.5 tricks | 4H=Transfer 4S |  | The same |
| 4♥ |  | 7 |  | Natural | 4NT=RKCB |  | The same |
| 4♠ |  | 7 |  | Natural | 4NT=RKCB |  | The same |
| 4NT | √ | 8 |  | Gambling(8+)  Running Minors | Natural | **HIGH LEVEL BIDDING** |
| 5♣ |  | 7 |  | Natural |  | RKCB; Kickback RKCB; Cue Bid; Grand Slam Invite; Gerber; Small Slam Invite; Forcing Pass; | |
| 5♦ |  | 7 |  | Natural |  | Exclusion KCB; | |

Notes:

1.1C Pass Pass 2D/H/S = 12-16 ,D/H/S 6+

1D Pass Pass 2H/S = 12-16 ,H/S 6+

2.1H/1S Pass 2C = Non-Promise C suit, FG

1H Pass 2C Pass

2D = Not promise D

2H = D suit

1S Pass 2C Pass : The same;

3.2D Pass 2NT Pass

3C = H, Low

3D = S, Low

3H = S, High

3S = H, High

3NT = Strong

2H Pass 2NT Pass

3C =Any 5-4 Low

3D =Any 5-5 High

3H =Any 5-5 Low

3S =H5S4 High

3NT=S5H4 High

4C = H6S5

4D = S6H5

2S Pass 2NT Pass

3C = S+C

3D = S+D

4. 1C (2H) 2S = T/P

2NT = Transfer to 3C

3C = Trans. to D

3D = Trans to H, D+S=5-5+

3H = S suit, GF

3S = S 6+, inv.

3NT = Natural

Others the same EXCEPT 1C (2D) ?1S(2C)? 1H(2C)? : Natural