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| **Defensive and Competitive Bidding**  | **Leads and Signals**  | **Convention Card** **(Based on World Bridge Federation)**  |
|  **Overcalls(Style; Responses; 1/2Level; Reopening)**  |  **Opening Leads Style**  |
| 8+HCP,usually 5  |  | **Lead**  | **In Partner’s suit**  |
| Response shift:1 Level=Forcing; 2 Level=No Forcing  | **Trump**  | 0/1;2+4 | Count(MUD) |
| Response:1NT=8-11HCP  | **Notrump** | 0/1;2+4  | Count(MUD) |
|  | **Subseq** | Count(MUD) | Count(MUD) |  **Category：2/1FG(Natural)** **Event**：all kinds of **Players：Jinyifu---Ai yucheng** |
|  | **Others:** The same as lead |
|  |  |
|  **1NT Overcall(2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)**  | **Leads**  | **System Summary**  |
| 15-18HCP,Response as opening 1NT  | **Lead**  | **VS. Trump Contract**  | **VS. NoTrump Contract**  |
| Balance=12-15HCP,Response as opening 1NT  | **A**  | AKx(+); Ax(+); AKJ10(+)  |  Ax(+);AKX(+);AKJX（X） | **General Approach and Style**  |
|  | **K**  | AK; KQJ(+); KQx(+)；KQ  | KQJ(+); KQx(+);AKJ10(+)  | Opening:1M = 5+  |
|  | **Q**  | QJx(+); Qx;  |  AQJ(+);KQ109(+);QJ(+);Qx | 1NT=11-14OR15-17(ACCORDING TO THE VUL) |
|  | **J**  |  J10; J10x(+); (A/K)J10x(+)  |  J10; J10x(+); (A/K)J10x(+)  | 2C=Strong; 2D=H/S6,weak or 21-23Hcp,balance  |
|  **Jump Overcalls(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)**  | **10**  |  109x(+); 10x; H109(+)  |  10x; 109x; H109(+)  | 2H=5-4+M,weak; 2S=S+m 5-4+,weak  |
| Preemptive bid; Response: shift=F1; NT=Natural;  | **9**  |  9x; 98x(+);  |  98x(+); H98X(+);9x  | 3NT=Gambling  |
| Unusual 2NT=5-5minors  | **HI-x**  |  **x**x;  | **x**x; x**x**xx; Hx**x**;  | 2/1 Game Forcing  |
|  | **LO-x**  | **x**; x**x**x; xxxx**x** | **x**; x**x**x; 98x | Responder Fourth suit forcing  |
|  |  **Signals in Order of Priority**  |  |
|  **Direct and Jump Cue-bids(Style; Responses; Reopen)**  |  |  | **Partner’s lead**  | **Declarer’s lead**  | **Discarding**  | **Special Bids they May Require Defense**  |
| Michael  | **1** | Hi=EN  | Hi-lo= even  |  Lo=disEn | Fourth suit Forcing  |
| 1m-2m=Both M(5-5)  |  **Suit 2** | Hi-lo= even  | S/p  | Hi-lo= even  | 2-way Checkbackstayman |
| 1M-2M=M+m(5-5)  | **3** | S/p  | Hi=EN  | S/p  | Texas transfer |
| 1M-3M=A very strong minor（AKQXXXX） | **1** **NT 2****3** | Hi=EN  | Hi-lo= even  |  Lo=disEn | Jacoby Transfer  |
|  **Vs. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)**  | Hi-lo= even  | S/p  | Hi-lo= even  | Stayman Convention  |
| 2C=Majors（5-4）ordiamond(5+) | S/p  | Hi=EN  | S/p  | Gerber Convention  |
| 2D=One M(5)  |  **Signals(Including Trumps):**Big Encourage, Hi-Lo = Even  |  |
| 2H=H+m(5-4)  | Trump: Smith Echo |  |
| 2S=S+m(5-4)  | **Doubles**  |  |
| 2NT=2m(5-5) X:strong |  |
|  **VS. Preempts(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)**  |  **Takeout Double(Style; Responses; Reopening)**  |  |
| Takeout Double; Michael; NT Bids: Natural;  | 10+P,Response natural; Response 1NT: 8-10 HCP  |  |
|  | Balance=8+P  |  |
|  | Cue-bid= GameForcing or Two Majors inv.  |  |
|  **VS. Artificial Strong Openings**  |  | **Special overcalls**  |
| Vs 2C:Natural Preemptive; Special NT  |  **Special, Artificial & Competitive Doubles / Redoubles**  | Michael Cue-bid  |
| Vs1C:X:Both M(4-4+) 1NT:Both m(4-4+) | SOS Redouble  | Unusual 2NT |
|  | Invitation Double  |  |
|  | Cooperative Double  | **Important Notes that Don’t Fit Elsewhere**  |
| **Over Opponent’s Takeout Double** | Lightner Double  |  See Attachment  |
| XX:10points+2nt:limited race | Lead Directing Double  |  |
| OTHERS:MAJOR OPENING:transfer；minor opening：natural | **Special Forcing Pass: Available**  | **PSYCHICS：Seldom** |

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| **O** **p****e****n****ni****ng** |  **Ti** **c****k****i****f****Ar****t****i****f****i****c****i****al** | **M** **in.** **N** **o****.** **o****f****C****a****r****ds** | **N** **e****g.** **D** **bl****T****HRU** | **Description**  | **Responses**  | **Subsequent Auction**  | **Passed Hand Bidding**  |
| 1♣ |  | 2 | 3S  | 11-21HCP | 1D=Forcing ,1NT=8-10,2C=5+C,FG  | Fourth suit forcing;  | The same  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2D/H/S=Jump shift,single suit strong or 5D/H/S+5C  | 1C-1D/H/S-1NT-2C/D= 2-way Checkbackstayman |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT=5+C,weak 3C=Invite 3D/H/S=Constructive  | Responder Reverse= FG  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3NT=Natural  |  |  |
| 1♦ |  | 2 | 3S  | 11-21HCP | 1NT=6-10;2C=4+C,FG; 2D=4+D,FG  | Fourth suit forcing;  | The same  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2H/S=Jump shift, single suit strong or 5H/S+5D  | 1D-1H/S-1NT-2C/D=2-way Checkbackstayman |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT=Invite; 3D=Invite; 3C/H/S=Constructive  | Responder Reverse= FG  |  |
| 1♥ |  | 5  | 3S  | 11-21HCP | 1NT=Forcing 2C/D=FG[Note 3]; 2H=8-10;  | Fourth suit forcing;  | Drury  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2S=H4+,FG; 2NT=Strong S or 5S+4H; 3C=Constructive  | 1H-1S-1NT-2C/D=2-way Checkbackstayman | 1H-2C 9-11,3H |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3D=Bergen, invite; 3H=weak; 3S=SPLT 11-13HCP  | 2NT=MAX  | 1H-2D,9-11,4H |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3NT/4C/4D=S/C/D SPLT 14-16HCP  |  |  |
| 1♠ |  | 5  | 3H  | 11-21HCP | 1NT=Forcing 2C/D/H=FG  | Fourth suit forcing;  | Drury  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2S=8-10;2NT=S4+,FG;  | 2NT=MAX  | The same as 1H  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3C=Constructive; 3D= Bergen,invite; 3H= SPL11-13HCP |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3S=week 3NT/4C/D=H/C/D SPL 14-16HCP  |  |  |
| 1NT  |  |  |  | 11-14OR15-17(ACCORDING TO THE VUL) | 2C=Stayman; 2D/2H=JACOBY (4-suits-2NT=C, 3C=D) (Transfer M,than kickback RKCB) 2S=Minors Stayman /invite 2NT/3C=Transfer 3D/H/S=4-4-4-1,m/S/H single 4C=Gerber TEXAS (then 4NT=KCB), 4S=both minors | 1NT-2C-2D-2H=Transfer; 1NT-2D-2H-2S=Transfer 1NT-2C-2D/H/S-3C=Check back; Jacoby TRF : 3 Level New Suit=NAT; Game Raise=Slam Try;  | The same  |
| 2♣ | √ |  |  | Strong, forcing 18+HCP  | 2D=weak or wait 2H/S=Natural 8+HCP  | natural | The same  |
|  |  |  |  | or 8.5+tricks  | 3C/D=Natural  |  |  |
| 2♦ | √ |  |  | H/S 6 weak or 21-23HCP Balance  | 2NT=Ask 2H=P/C 2S=H4+;  | 2D-2H/S-2NT=Strong 2D-2NT answer: notes | The same  |
| 2♥ | √ | 5-4 |  | Two Majors, weak  | 2NT=Ask  | 2H-2NT answer:notes | The same  |
| 2♠ | √ | 5-4 |  | S + minor, weak  | 2NT=Ask 3c：minor invitation 3D:S invitation | 2S-2NT answer:notes | The same  |
| 2NT  | √ |  |  | 21-23Hcp  | 3C=Ask,3D/H/S/NT=Transfer  | 2NT-3C answer:3D=5m 3H/S=Natural 3NT=6m  | The same  |
|  |  |  |  | Except 4-4-3-2 or4-3-3-3  | 4C/D/H=Transfer 4S=Both minors  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 5M/m,6m is OK  |  |  |  |
| 3♣ |  | 6 |  | Weak  | 3D= Ask for Major,F1; 3H/S=Natural, F1; 3NT=Natural  | 3C-3D-3H/S=S/H3+ ; 3NT=No 3 Major  | The same  |
| 3♦ |  | 6 |  | Weak  | 3H/S=Natural,F1 3NT=Natural  |  | The same  |
| 3♥ |  | 6 |  | Weak  | 3NT=Natural  |  | The same  |
| 3♠ |  | 6 |  | Weak  | 3NT=Natural  |  | The same  |
| 3NT  | √ | 7 |  | Gambling 7+ | 4C=P/C 4D=Ask singleton or void 4H/S=Natural  |  | The same  |
|  |  |  |  | Running Minors  |  |  |  |
| 4♣ | √ | 7 |  | H strong,8.5 tricks  | 4D=Transfer 4H  |  | The same  |
| 4♦ | √ | 7 |  | S strong,8.5 tricks  | 4H=Transfer 4S  |  | The same  |
| 4♥ |  | 7 |  | Natural  | 4NT=RKCB  |  | The same  |
| 4♠ |  | 7 |  | Natural  | 4NT=RKCB  |  | The same |
| 4NT  | √ | 8 |  | Gambling(8+)Running Minors | Natural  | **HIGH LEVEL BIDDING**  |
| 5♣ |  | 7 |  | Natural  |  | RKCB; Kickback RKCB; Cue Bid; Grand Slam Invite; Gerber; Small Slam Invite; Forcing Pass;  |
| 5♦ |  | 7 |  | Natural  |  | Exclusion KCB;  |

Notes:

1.1C Pass Pass 2D/H/S = 12-16 ,D/H/S 6+

1D Pass Pass 2H/S = 12-16 ,H/S 6+

2.1H/1S Pass 2C = Non-Promise C suit, FG

1H Pass 2C Pass

2D = Not promise D

2H = D suit

1S Pass 2C Pass : The same;

3.2D Pass 2NT Pass

3C = H, Low

3D = S, Low

3H = S, High

3S = H, High

3NT = Strong

2H Pass 2NT Pass

3C =Any 5-4 Low

3D =Any 5-5 High

3H =Any 5-5 Low

3S =H5S4 High

3NT=S5H4 High

4C = H6S5

4D = S6H5

2S Pass 2NT Pass

3C = S+C

3D = S+D

4. 1C (2H) 2S = T/P

2NT = Transfer to 3C

 3C = Trans. to D

 3D = Trans to H, D+S=5-5+

3H = S suit, GF

 3S = S 6+, inv.

 3NT = Natural

 Others the same EXCEPT 1C (2D) ?1S(2C)? 1H(2C)? : Natural