DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			ALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE				
1-level: 8-16, 5+ suit	Lead In Partner's Suit		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: GREEN	
2-level: 10-16, 5+ suit	Suit 3/5th			NCBO: CANADA	
Responses: Nat., New suit=NF, Cuebid= LR+	NT	4 th Best			PLAYERS: Darwin Li & Quan Chen
	Subseq				
	Other:				
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /3 rd ; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY
15-18 Bal, w/ stopper or 11-16 on 4 th seat natural response	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	
Responses: 2♣=Stayman/Range Stayman	Ace	AKQ+, AK	J+, AKx+, AK	AKQ+, AKJ+, AK	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
2♦/♥=Transfer to ♥/♠					
2♠=Range Ask	King	KQJ+, KQ		KQJ/T+, KQ+	1♣/1♦/1♥/1♠= NAT 5-c Majors '33m 1♣' '44m ♦'
2NT= weak 55 minor or ◆	Queen	QJT+, QJ9		QJT+, QJ9+	Transfers over 1♣ and 1M - (X)
3♣= Puppet Stayman, 3♦=5-5 Minor GF,	Jack	AJT+, KJT		AJT+, KJT+, JT9+, Jx	1NT=15-17 bal, 2NT=20-21, 3NT=Gambling
3 ♥ =31(54) GF, 3 ♠ =13(54) GF	10	HT9+, T98	+, Tx	HT9+, T98+, Tx	2♣=22+ or 19+ w/ 8.5 tricks or 18+ 9 tricks
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	9	9x		9x	2♦ flannery 11-15, 5♥ 4♠
6-10, 6+ suit Responses: New suit=NF	xxx	Xx, xxX, xx	xx, xxxxX	Xx, xxX, xxxX, xxxXx	2♥/2♠ preemptive 5-11, 6 card
2N = 55 + lowest unbid	Lo-X				2/1 GF
Reopen:	SIGNALS IN				
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)			Declarer's Lea	d Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Michaels Cuebid	1 Low		Count	Low = enc	N/A
Jump Cuebid over major: solid 8+-card minor, asking for stopper	Suit 2 Coun	nt			
	3 Suit 1	Preference	Suit Preferenc	e	
	1 Low		Rev. Smith Ec		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)				Count	
Dbl = 15-18.	3 Suit Preference Suit Preference			e	
Woolsey over strong 1NT, X shows long minor	Signals (including Trumps):				
Multi over weak 1NT, X is penalty	Upside Down Count and Attitude				
Figure 6 of Would II (1) II to posture	Standard Suit Preference				
			DOUBLES		
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT D	OUBLES (S		s: Reopening)	
DBL=T/O up to 4♥	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) Maybe down to 10 hcp with nice distribution.				
2NT over opening $2 4/2 \sqrt{2} = 15-18$, treat it as an opening 2NT.	Offshape ok if				
Systems on.	1 *				
Jump Shift = 18+ single suited, GF	Up to 4♥				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	4NT over opening 4♠				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
Mathe			& COMPETIT	TIVE DBLS/RDLS	When opponents have bid over your game level to take a
					sacrifice
	Support Doub	le up to 2♠			
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE					IMPORTANT NOTES
Transfers:					Ingberman vs. Reverses
1NT: Relay to 2C, signoff					
2C: Relay to 2D, signoff					
2M-1: Constructive raise					
2M: Weak Raise					

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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1*		3	4♥	Natural, 11 ~ 21	2♣= Standard Inverted Minor, 4+ support 2♠/♥/♠= 6+ ♠/♥/♠ Weak 1NT = GF with ♠ 2NT=10-12 hcp 3NT=13-15 hcp Transfers	XYZ	
1•		3	4♥	Natural, 11 ~ 21	2♦= Standard Inverted Minor, 4+ support, 2♥/♠= 6+ ♥/♠ Weak, 1NT = 6-10 2NT=10-12 hcp 3NT=13-15 hcp 2/1 GF	XYZ	
1♥		5	4♥	Natural, 11 ~ 21	1NT=6-11, forcing 2♥=3+ support 8-10 2♠= 6+ ♠ weak 2NT=13+ hcp 4+ support 3♠= 10-12 4+ support 3◆=7-9 4+ support 3♥=4 support 4-6 3♠/4♠/♦=spl 3NT=4333, 3 cards support, choice of games 4♥= 5+ support 6-9 Reverse Bergen Raises	XYZ	
14		5	4♥	Natural, 11 ~ 21	1NT=6-11, forcing 2/1 GF 2♠=3+ support 8-10 2NT=13+ hcp 4+ support Reverse Bergen Raises 3♥=6+♥ weak 3NT=4333, 3 cards support, choice of games 4♣/•/♥=spl 4♠= 5+ support 6-9	XYZ	
1NT				15-17 may have 5M	2♣=Stayman 2♠/▼=Transfer to ♥/♠ 2♠=Range Ask 2NT=55 minor or 6+♦ 3♠= 55♠/♦ inv 3♦=5-5 ♠/♦ GF 3♥=31(54) GF 3♠=13(54) GF Texas Transfers	1NT - 2♠ 2NT: minimum 3C: Maximum	

2♣	V	0	22+ or 19+ w/ 8.5 tricks or 18+ w/ 9 tricks	$2 \leftarrow$ Waiting $2 \triangle / 3 \triangle / 3 \leftarrow$ 5+ suit, 2 of AKQ,	2♣ - 2♦ - 2NT = System On Kokish Relays Cheapest minor shows bust
2•		5♥ 4♠	11- 15	2♥/♠ signoff 2NT asks for shape and strength 3M invitational 4M signoff 3m weak long minor	2 • - 2NT : 3 • : 4531 3 • : 4513 3 • : 46(12) 3 • : 4522 11 - 13 HCP 3NT: 4522 14-15HCP
2♥		6	5-11, 6+ ♥	2♠ 3♣/♦=5+ Suit, Forcing 2NT = Ogust	2♥ - 2NT:: 3♣: Bad points, bad suit 3♦: Bad points, good suit 3♥: Good points, bad suit 3♠: Good points, good suit
2♠		6	5-11, 6+ ♠	2NT = Ogust, 3♣/•/♥=5+ Suit, Forcing,	2♠ - 2NT:: 3♠: Bad points, bad suit 3♦: Bad points, good suit 3♥: Good points, bad suit 3♠: Good points, good suit
2NT			20-21 may have 5M	3♣=Puppet Stayman 3♠/♥=Transfer to ♥/♠ 3♠: Minor(s), Slam Interest, Relay to 3NT Texas Transfers 4♣ Gerber and 5♣ is Specific King	Puppet Stayman Responses: 3 •: One or two 4-card majors 3 •: 5-card heart suit 3 •: 5-card spade suit 3NT: No 4-card or 5-card majors 4 •: 44M Slam Interest 4 •: 44M Signoff 2NT - 3 • - 3NT: 4m: single suited minor, slam interest 4M: 55m singleton/void in M 4NT: 55m, transfer to better minor, signoff 5m: signoff
3♣		7	4-10, 7+ ♣	New suit = Nat. GF 4♦ = PRKC 011223 3NT = to play	
3♦		7	4-10, 7+ ♦	New suit = Nat. GF, 4♣ = PRKC 011223, 3NT = to play	
3♥		7	4-10, 7+ ♥	New suit = Nat. GF 4♣ = 011223 3NT = to play	
3♠		7	4-10, 7+ ♠	New suit = Nat. GF, 4♣ = 011223, 3NT = to play	
3NT			Gambling, no side A	4♣: Pass or correct 4NT: Minor transfer, signoff	
4♣		8	0-11, 8+ 🛧	4♦: Kickback	
4•		8	0-11, 8+ •	4 ♥: Kickback	

4♥	8	0-11, 8+ ♥	4NT = RKC 1430	
4♠	8	0-11, 8+ ♠	4NT = RKC 1430	
4NT				
5♣				HIGH LEVEL BIDDING
5♦				4NT RKC 1430 then 5NT
5♥				Specific King Ask
5♠				Kickback for minors
		1		Exclusion 1430