DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: $1 / 2$ Level; Reopening) 1-level: 8 -16, $5+$ suit 2-level: $10-16,5+$ suit
Responses: Nat., New suit=NF, Cuebid= LR+

## 1NT OVERCALL ( $2^{\text {nd }} / 3^{\text {rd }} ;$ Responses; Reopening)

15-18 Bal, w/ stopper or 11-16 on $4^{\text {th }}$ seat natural response Responses: 20=Stayman/Range Stayman
$2 \star / \downarrow=$ Transfer to $\geqslant / \stackrel{\downarrow}{*}$
$2 \wedge=$ Range Ask
2NT= weak 55 minor or
3*= Puppet Stayman, $3 \star=5-5$ Minor GF,
$3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=31(54) \mathrm{GF}, 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=13(54) \mathrm{GF}$

## JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)

6-10, $6+$ suit Responses: New suit=NF
$2 \mathrm{~N}=55+$ lowest unbid
Reopen:
DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
Michaels Cuebid
Jump Cuebid over major: solid 8+-card minor, asking for stopper

## VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)

## $\mathrm{Dbl}=15-18$

Woolsey over strong 1NT, X shows long minor
Multi over weak 1NT, X is penalty

VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
DBL=T/O up to $4 \vee$
2NT over opening $2 \triangleleft / 2 \vee / 2 \wedge=15-18$, treat it as an opening 2NT. Systems on.
Jump Shift $=18+$ single suited, GF
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS
Mathe

## OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

Transfers:
1NT: Relay to 2C, signoff
2C: Relay to 2D, signoff
2M-1: Constructive raise
2M: Weak Raise

LEADS AND SIGNALS

| LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |
|  | Lead | In Partner's Suit |
| Suit | 3/5th |  |
| NT | $4^{\text {th }}$ Best |  |
| Subseq |  |  |
| Other: |  |  |
| LEADS |  |  |
| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT |
| Ace | AKQ+, AKJ+, AKx+, AK | AKQ+, AKJ+, AK |
|  |  |  |
| King | KQJ+, KQT+, KQ+ | KQJ/T+, KQ+ |
| Queen | QJT+, QJ9+, QJ+ | QJT+, QJ9+ |
| Jack | AJT+, KJT+, JT9+,Jx | AJT+, KJT+, JT9+, Jx |
| 10 | HT9+, T98+, Tx | HT9+, T98+, Tx |
| 9 | 9x | 9 x |
| xxx | Xx, xxX, xxXx, xxxxX | Xx, xxX, xxxX, xxxXx |
| Lo-X |  |  |

## SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY

|  | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Low = enc | Count | Low = enc |
| Suit 2 | Count |  |  |
| 3 | Suit Preference | Suit Preference |  |
| 1 | Low = enc | Rev. Smith Echo | Low = enc |
| NT 2 | Count | Count | Count |
| 3 | Suit Preference | Suit Preference |  |

Signals (including Trumps):
Upside Down Count and Attitude
Standard Suit Preference

## DOUBLES

## TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)

Maybe down to 10 hcp with nice distribution.
Offshape ok if $17+$.

## Up to 4 4

4NT over opening 4a
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS

Support Double up to 2a

## SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

When opponents have bid over your game level to take a sacrifice

## IMPORTANT NOTES

Ingberman vs. Reverses

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { U } \\ & \frac{1}{2} \\ & \frac{1}{6} \end{aligned}$ |  | 5 | 会星 | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 129 |  | 3 | 4 | Natural, 11~21 | ```2 \(=\) Standard Inverted Minor, 4+ support \(2 \star / \varphi / \Delta=6+\star / \varphi / \mathrm{a}\) Weak \(1 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{GF}\) with 2NT=10-12 hcp 3NT=13-15 hcp Transfers``` | XYZ |  |
| 1* |  | 3 | 4 | Natural, $11 \sim 21$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \downarrow=\text { Standard Inverted Minor, } 4+\text { support, } \\ & 2 \downarrow / \uparrow=6+\uparrow /\llcorner\text { Weak, } \\ & 1 \mathrm{NT}=6-10 \\ & 2 \mathrm{NT}=10-12 \mathrm{hcp} \\ & 3 \mathrm{NT}=13-15 \mathrm{hcp} \\ & 2 / 1 \mathrm{GF} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | XYZ |  |
| $1 \checkmark$ |  | 5 | 4 | Natural, $11 \sim 21$ | ```1NT=6-11, forcing \(2 \boldsymbol{v}=3+\) support \(8-10\) \(2 \boldsymbol{2}=6+\) weak \(2 \mathrm{NT}=13+\) hcp \(4+\) support \(3 \boldsymbol{*}=10-124+\) support \(3 \star=7-94+\) support \(3 \vee=4\) support 4-6 \(3 \mathbf{s} / 4 \boldsymbol{s} / \$=\mathrm{spl}\) \(3 \mathrm{NT}=4333,3\) cards support, choice of games \(4 \mathbf{~}=5+\) support 6-9 Reverse Bergen Raises``` | XYZ |  |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4 | Natural, 11~21 | 1NT=6-11, forcing <br> $2 / 1 \mathrm{GF}$ <br> $2-3+$ support 8-10 <br> $2 \mathrm{NT}=13+$ hcp $4+$ support <br> Reverse Bergen Raises <br> $3 \boldsymbol{\varphi}=6+$ weak <br> $3 \mathrm{NT}=4333,3$ cards support, choice of games <br> $4 / \leftarrow / \mathbf{~}=\mathrm{spl}$ <br> $4 \boldsymbol{4}=5+$ support 6-9 | XYZ |  |
| 1NT |  |  |  | 15-17 may have 5 M |  | 1NT - 2a 2NT: minimum 3C: Maximum |  |


| 2＊ | $\sqrt{ }$ | 0 | $22+$ or 19＋w／ 8.5 tricks or 18＋w／ 9 tricks | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \star=\text { Waiting } \\ & 2 \wedge / 3 * / 3=5+\text { suit, } 2 \text { of AKQ, } \end{aligned}$ | 2－2－2NT＝System On <br> Kokish Relays <br> Cheapest minor shows bust |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2＊ | $\sqrt{ }$ | 5 4 | 11－15 | 2 $\mathbf{V} / \mathrm{a}$ signoff <br> 2NT asks for shape and strength <br> 3M invitational <br> 4M signoff <br> 3 m weak long minor | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2 - 2NT : } \\ & \text { 3s: } 4531 \\ & \text { 3 } 4513 \\ & \text { 3ヶ: } 46(12) \\ & \text { 3\&: } 452211-13 \mathrm{HCP} \\ & \text { 3NT: } 4522 \text { 14-15HCP } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2 |  | 6 | 5－11，6＋ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2 \boldsymbol{A} \\ & 3 \boldsymbol{*} / \uparrow=5+\text { Suit, Forcing } \\ & 2 \mathrm{NT}=\text { Ogust } \end{aligned}$ | 2ヶ－2NT：： <br> 3e：Bad points，bad suit <br> 3＊：Bad points，good suit <br> 3४：Good points，bad suit <br> 34：Good points，good suit |  |
| 24 |  | 6 | 5－11，6＋ | $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ Ogust， $3 * / * / \checkmark=5+$ Suit，Forcing， | 24－2NT：： <br> 3＊：Bad points，bad suit <br> 3＊：Bad points，good suit <br> 3ヶ：Good points，bad suit <br> 34：Good points，good suit |  |
| 2NT |  |  | 20－21 may have 5M | 3：＝Puppet Stayman <br> $3 \star / \vee=$ Transfer to $\vee / \boldsymbol{\square}$ <br> 34：Minor（s），Slam Interest，Relay to 3NT Texas Transfers <br> 4＊Gerber and 5 is Specific King | Puppet Stayman Responses： <br> 3＊：One or two 4－card majors <br> 3v：5－card heart suit <br> 3d：5－card spade suit <br> 3NT：No 4－card or 5－card majors <br> 48：44M Slam Interest <br> 4 ：：44M Signoff <br> 2NT－34－3NT： <br> 4 m ：single suited minor，slam interest <br> $4 \mathrm{M}: 55 \mathrm{~m}$ singleton／void in M <br> 4NT： 55 m ，transfer to better minor，signoff <br> 5 m ：signoff |  |
| 32 |  | 7 | 4－10，7＋${ }^{\text {a }}$ | New suit＝Nat．GF $4 *=$ PRKC 011223 3NT＝to play |  |  |
| 3 |  | 7 | 4－10，7＋ | ```New suit = Nat. GF, 4* = PRKC 011223, 3NT = to play``` |  |  |
| $3 \times$ |  | 7 | 4－10，7＋ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { New suit = Nat. GF } \\ & 4 \boldsymbol{2}=011223 \\ & 3 \mathrm{NT}=\text { to play } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 34 |  | 7 | 4－10，7＋ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { New suit = Nat. GF, } \\ & 4 \boldsymbol{\sim}=011223, \\ & \text { 3NT = to play } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 3NT |  |  | Gambling，no side A | 44：Pass or correct <br> 4NT：Minor transfer，signoff |  |  |
| 4． |  | 8 | 0－11，8＋${ }_{\text {－}}$ | 4 ：Kickback |  |  |
| 4 |  | 8 | 0－11，8＋ | 4 Y ：Kickback |  |  |


| 49 | 8 | 0-11, 8+ | 4NT = RKC 1430 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4, | 8 | 0-11, 8+ | 4NT = RKC 1430 |  |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5* |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  | 4NT RKC 1430 then |  |
| 5 |  |  |  | Specific King Ask |  |
| 54. |  |  |  | Kickback for minors |  |
|  |  |  |  | Exclusion 1430 |  |

