

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			WBF Convention Card	
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE			2/1 NATURAL SYSTEM	
(8)10-17,(4)5+cards,occasionally light Responses: Jump raise=weak, Jump Cue=Mixed Raise New Suit=semi F, Jump in New Suit=FSJ Cue=F1, limit raise or strong hand Reopening: occasionally light/4 cards Responses:same		Lead	in Partner's Suit	Category: NATURAL - GREEN Country: JAPAN Event: Players:	
	Suit	3rd & lowest	3rd & lowest		
	NT	4th	4th		
	Subseq				
	Other:	vs NT A requires Unblock/CT vs suit A requires ATT/K asks CT			
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
(1X)-1NT: 15-18HCP Responses=system on (1X)-P-(1Y)-1NT: natural 15-18HCP Reopening:12-14HCP 2NT=18-19HCP system on other 2suiter in PH	Lead	Vs.Suit	Vs. NT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
	Ace	AK(+),A(+)	UB/CT	5 card Majors, strong NT 3rd seat occasionally light 2/1 response FG 1NT Openings: 15-17HCP 2 OVER 1 Responses: always FG	
	King	AK(+),K,Kx,KQ(+)	AK(+),KQ(+),KQJ(+)		
	Queen	Q,QJ(+),Qx	QJ(+),Qx,KQ109(+)		
	Jack	J10(+),J,Jx	(A/K)J10(+),Jx		
	10	109(+),10,10x	(A/K/Q)109(+),10x		
	9	9(+)	9(+)		
Hi-x	Sx; HxSx(xx); xxSx(xx)	SSx(+); Sx			
1suit: weak then 2NT=OGUST game try 2suit: Michaels/unusual 2NT Responses: Jumps=PRE, cue=Inv ⁺ Reopening: sound	Lo-x	Hx(xx)S;xx(xx)S	HxxS(+); HHxS(+); HxS; xxxS(+)	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			2♦/♥/♠: weak 3NT=minor solid,including less than 1Q in side suit 1M-2M+1/+2/+3=16 ⁺ w 4 ⁺ supp/LR/Mixed 1m-2m/2♥/2♠=FG/LR/Mixed 1m-1♥-1NT/2NT may have 4♠ 1m-1M-4m shows 4M supp (1X)P(2X)2NT=unspecified 2 suit,at least 5-5cards 2♣=ART STR Defensive bids vs. Michaels/Unusual NT.	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead		Discarding
cue=Michaels Responses: cue=, 2NT= minor ask Reopening: sound JUMP CUE: NAT PRE(m)/Stopper ask(M)	Suit:1st	ATT:Hi=ENCRG	CT: Hi=Even		ATT
	2nd	CT	S/P		CT
	3rd	S/P			S/P
	NT: 1st	as above	as above		as above
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) vs Strong: DBL=PEN,minor 1suit(PH) 2♣/2♦/2M/2NT=♥&♠/♥or♠/M&m/♣&♦ Reopening: occasionally light vs Weak: DBL=PEN,minor 1suit(PH) 2♣/2♦/2M/2NT=♥&♠/♥or♠/M&m/♣&♦ Reopening: occasionally light	2nd				
	3rd				
	Signals (including Trumps): Trumps:Hi-lo=hoping ruff We occasionally deceive in signals				
VS.PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids) LEBENSOHL vs weak two;2M-(3M)stopper ask T/O DBL thru 4♥(vs. 4♠ open: X=PEN, 4NT=T/O) 2♦-4♣=♣&M,2♦-4♦=♥&♠;Leaping Michaels vs weak 2M&3M	DOUBLES				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES(Style;Responses;Reopening)				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS vs 1♣: DBL/1♦/1M/1NT=♥&♠/1 suit/M&m/♣&♦ 2NT,3NT,4NT=Any 2 suiter vs 2♣: DBL/2♦/2♥=power/♥or♠&♣/♠or♣&♦ 2♠/2NT/3♣/3d=♣or♦&♥/♣&♥/♦or♥&♠/♦&♠	occasionally light in shape Responses: cue=FG,jump cue= asking stopper Reopening: may be light Responses: same			after 2♣ open Pass/DBL,RDBL=FG/0-3pts after 1NT-(DBL:PEN) RDBL/Pass=pup to 2♣/pup to RDBL showing 2 ⁻ supp when we can pick supp DBL	
	SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES				
OVER OPPONET'S TAKE OUT DOUBLE RDBL=10+HCP ,FSJ , SPL 1m-(X)-2NT/3m=PRE/LR 1M-(X)-2NT/3M=LR ⁺ /PRE 2 level=NF	NEG DBL thru 4♥ Responsive DBL thru 4♥ Support DBL,REDBL thru 2♥ Maximal DBL thru 3♥ lightner DBL 1x-(1y)-1z-DBL=snapdragon(4th=m)/NEG DBL(4th=M) 1x-(1y)-2y-DBL=RESP 1x-(P)-1y-(P)-1z-DBL;T/O in x&z			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
				4th suit FG, new minor F1,2way check back	
				Psychics: rare	

OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS					Responses	Subsequent Auction	Competitive and Passed Hand Bidding
Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg DBL	Description			
1♣		3	4♥	11-21	1♣-1♦ denies 4 card M or ♦5M4FG 1♣-1♦ promises only 2♦ 1♣-1NT/2NT/3NT=8-10/11-12/13-15 1♣-2♦/1♦-2♣=NAT Inv/NAT FG 1m-2m/2♥/2♠/3♣=FG/LR/Mixed/PRE 1♣-3x=SPL 1♣-4x=EXCLUSION RKCB	4th suit FG, 2way check back,structured reverse 1♣-1♥-1NT/2NT may have 4♠ 1♣-1♥-1♠ usually shows UNBAL 1♣-1♦-1NT-3♥/3♠=♣FG/♦FG 2way G/T after 1m-1M-2M 1m-1M-4m=FG w 4 supp	Cue=Limit raise+. Jump raise=PRE Fit jump by PH Defensive bids vs. 2-suiter OC 1m-2m=Inv in PH
1♦		3	4♥	same as above	1♦-1NT=6-10HCP,1♦-3♣=NAT Inv	same as above	same as above
1♥		5	4♦	same as above 3rd/4th=maybe 4 cards	1M-2M+1/+2/+3=16 ⁺ w 4 ⁺ supp/LR/Mixed 1M-1NT=F1;2/1 always FG SPL 9-12;1M-3M/4M/5M=PRE	after 2/1 RESP 2NT/3NT=12-14 or 18-19/15-17 Opener's new suit at 3Level=Extra Values 1M-1♠/1NT-3NT/4x=M FG/SPL	Reverse Drury FSJ in PH 1M-2NT/3♣=♣ FSJ/NAT in PH
1♠		5	4♥	same as above	same as above	same as above	same as above
1NT			2♠	15-17HCP,BAL	STAYMAN TEXAS(then 4NT=RKCB),JACOBY TRF 1NT-3m/3♥/3♠=NAT Inv/♣S/T/♦S/T 1NT-2♠=mss 1) 4+minors FG, 2) 5+minors S/O, 3) ♦S/O 1NT-2NT=NAT Inv	Smolen TRF,Delayed TRF 1NT-2♦-2♥-2♠=♥&♠ S/O 1NT-2♥-2♠-3♥=♥&♠ S/T 1NT-2♣-2M-OM=S/T 1NT-2♣-Any-3♣=S/O	Lebensohl TEXAS TRF thru 3♣ 1NT-(2♣:except ♥&♠)-DBL=Stayman 1NT-X-XX=Transfer to 2♣ -others=System on
2♣	√			22 ⁺ M9trick/m10trick	2♣-2♦/2♥/2♠/2NT/3m=FG/NF/♠/♥/NT 2♣-3M/3NT=solid/m solid	after 2♣-2R-2NT system on 2♣-2♦-jump doesn't promises 22 ⁺ HCP	Pass/DBL,RDBL=FG/0-3pts
2x		5		0-10	2NT=Ogust ask F1,new suit=F1		
2NT				20-21HCP	STAYMAN, 3♠=MSS, JACOBY, TEXAS	Smolen TRF,Delayed TRF	DBL=PEN
3x		5		0-10	new suit=F1,game bid=T/P,4m=NF		DBL=PEN,new suit=semi F
3NT	√			m solid&side less than 1Q	m=P/C,M=T/P		
4x		6		0-10,3rd/4th occasionally Const	4NT=RKCB,5NT=GSF		
4NT				Ace ask	5♣/5♦/5♥/5♠/5NT/6♣=No A/♦A/♥A/♠A/♣A/2A		
						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
						RKCB-1430. EXCLUSION RKCB-0314	
						ROMAN-DOPI(5 of trump or below). ROPI. DEPO(Over 5 of trump)	
						SPLINTER BIDS. SELF SPLINTER	
						XX shows 1st Rd CTRL against OPPT's DBL at CTRL showing cue at 4/5 level	
						Over Queen ASK:If bid side suit,Having Q w/ King in step	
						After RKCB;5NT=K asking	
						5NT requires picking a slam in not fitable situation.	