DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					W B F CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING L	EADS STYLE						
1-level: 5+suit, 7+pts		Lead			ıit	CATEGORY: i.e. Green / Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker:		
2-level: 5+suit, 11+pts	Suit	4th/2nd			ot supp	NCBO: AUSTRALIA PLAYERS: Tomer LIBMAN - George BARTLEY		
Jump overcalls: Immediate = Weak, Reopening = Min. Opening	NT	4th/2nd	4th/2nd		ot supp			
Reopening Overcalls: 3 points weaker, Advancer responds as if weaker	Subseq	Low from hor	Low from honour		ır	EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational)		
	Other:					APBF Youngster Teams 2020		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY		
2nd: 15-18 bal	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. Suit					
4th live: 4-5 other two suits	Ace	A, Ax,AK, Ax	A, Ax,AK, Axx+		AKQ	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
reopening: 11-14 bal	King	AKx+,AKQx+	AKx+,AKQx+,KQ,Kx,KQx+			2/1 GF		
Responses as if over 1NT opening	Queen	Q,Qx,QJ,QJ	Q,Qx,QJ,QJx+			5-card majors, 1C = 2+C		
	Jack	Q,Qx,QJ,QJx+ Q,Qx,QJ,QJx+ J,Jx,JTx+,KJTx+ J,Jx,JTx+,AJTx+,KJTx+		+,KJTx+	15-17 NT			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	T,Tx,QT9+,K	T,Tx,QT9+,KT9+		+,AT9+	2D/H/S Weak 2s		
Weak jump overcall immediate	9	9,9x,T9x+	9.9x.T9x+			2C GF or 23+bal		
Responses as if over Weak 2	Hi-X	X,Xx,xXx+						
Unusual NT, Lowest 2 unbid suits	Lo-X	X,HxX,HxxX,	X,HxX,HxxX,HxxXx+		xXx+			
Reopen: 13-15, 6+suit	SIGNALS IN	ORDER OF PRICE	ORITY	•				
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discard			ding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE		
Direct Cuebid of m = both Majors	1	ATT (Low encourage)				Gazilli [A1]		
Direct Cuebid of M = Major + minor	Suit 2	SP	SP	SP		Michaels Cue-Bids		
Jump Cuebids = Stopper Ask	3					Transfers over 1M-(X)-? [A2]		
	1	ATT	CNT	ATT		Fit-jumps in competition		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2	SP	SP			Support Doubles		
2C = Both Majors	3							
2D = Single Suited	Signals (inclu	ding Trumps):	-	<u>'</u>				
2M = M + minor	_ ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` `	e, reverse count						
2NT = both minors	<u> </u>	,						
3x = preemptive		D	OUBLES					
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT I	OOUBLES (Style; 1	Responses: Re	onening)				
TO doubles, Cues are as above, Jumps are strong, 2NT = 16-18		s in other suits. 12+pts	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	1 8/				
3NT = 19+		it:0-7, Jump suit, 8-11,	Cue. 12+			†		
	Reopening: 3 points fewer (and responses 3 points greater)							
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 & or 2 &		onversion (D over C is r		,	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES			
X = C+H, D = D+H, H = H+S, S = S+C, NT = D+S, C = C+D		RTIFICIAL & CO	• ,	DBLS/RDLS	1x-(X)-XX, then forcing pass up to 2S			
Over (1C) - P - (neg) or (2C) - P - (neg): Same as above, but X = D+S	Support Double			DDES, IEDES	Over 2/1 GF			
and NT = C+H	- ''	d is lead-direction unles	e it is a raise (the	en TO of raised suit	Over Jacoby 2NT and other GF sequences			
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		oubles over raises	oo it io a raioe (III)	on raiseu suit	IMPORTANT NOTES			
Natural bidding over 1m, over 1M, Transfers [A2]								
Tradarai bidding Over Titi, Over Tivi, Transiers [72]						<u> </u>		
					PSYCHICS: Rare			

77	F IAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU						
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL			DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1.	♣ 2 4D Regu		Regular Opening, 12+pts	1x = 4+x, 6+pts, 1NT = 6-9, 2x = 0-5, 6+suit	Jump shift = GF, reverse = 16+, 1NT = 12-14	Fit-jumps in competition			
					2C = 10+pts, 5+C	2NT = 18-19			
1 ♦		4	4D	Regular Opening, 12+pts	2D = 10+pts, 4+D, else as above				
1♥		5	4D	Regular Opening, 12+pts	1NT = 6-11 no fit, 2x = GF nat, Bergen Raises [A3]	Natural Rebids, jump-shift = shape Gazilli over 1NT [A1]	Fit-jumps in competition		
1 🖍		5	4D	Regular Opening, 12+pts					
INT				15-17 Bal, may be (5422)	2C = Stayman, 2D/H/S/NT = TRF	Superaccepts of Transfers			
					4D to H, 4H to S				
2*	YES			23+bal or GF	2D = negative, other 8+ natural	2NT = 23-24 bal, natural bidding			
2♦		5		Weak 2 in Diamonds 6-10HCP	2NT = Strong Enquiry, 2M = Natural F1	over 2NT, 3C = Weak suit/Strength, 3D = Strong	Fit-jumps in competition		
					Jumps are preemptive in any suit	Suit/Weak Strength, 3H = Weak Suit/Strong Strength			
2♥		5		Weak 2 in Hearts, 6-10HCP		3S = Strong Suit/Strong Strength, 3NT = AKQxxx			
2.		5		Weak 2 in Spades, 6-10HCP					
2NT				20-22 bal	3C = Puppet stayman, 3D/H TRF 4D/H TRF, 4C = both majors, 4NT = QUANT	Superaccepts of Transfers			
3♣		6		Preempt	,				
3♦		6		Preempt	All bids are to play except 4NT RKCB				
3♥		6		Preempt					
3♠		6		Preempt					
3NT	YES			Gambling (Solid Minor)	All C = P/C, 4D = Slam try, 4NT = length ask				
4.				Preempt					
4♦				Preempt					
4♥				Preempt					
4♠				Preempt					
4NT	YES			Specific Ace Ask					
5♣				Preempt		HIGH LEVEL BIDD			
5♦				Preempt		RKCB 1430, Cue-bids: 1st or 2nd below game, 1st on	y above game		
5♥ 5♠				Trump Ask (bid 6 with 1, 7 with 2 Top Same as 5H	Honours				

Note A1: Gazilli

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After 1M-1NT:
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2C = 11-15 6+M or 16+ any

2D = 8 + any

2M = 11-15 6+M

3M = 16-18 6+M

2NT = 16-18 bal

3NT = 19+bal

Other nat

2D = 11-15 5M4+D

2H = 11-15 5S4+H (if 1S)

2M = 11-15 5M4+C (but shapelyish)

2S = nat reverse

2NT = GF 5M5O

3C = enquiry

3D/3H = natural

3M = 5M5C

3x = 14-165M5x

3M = GF 6+M non-solid

3NT = GF 6+M solid

4M = 7+M to play

Note A2: Transfers over 1M-(X)-?

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After 1M-(X)-:

1S = natural, 4+ cards

1NT = 6+ pts, 5+C, no 3M

2C = 6+pts, 5+D, no 3M

2NT = 4+M, limit raise or better

If M = H:

2D = 7+pts, 3H

2H = 0-6 pts, 3+H

2S = fit-jump (4+H, 5+S)

If M = S:

2D = 6+pts, 5+H, no 3S

2H = 7+pts, 3S
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2S = 0-6 pts, 3+S

Note A3: Bergen Raises

Over 1M-(P)-:

3C = 8-9, 4+M

3D = 10-11 4+M

3M = 6-7, 4+M

3NT = 13-15, 3M(433)

1H-2S or 1S-3H = 10-12, 3M