DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING			LEAI	OS AND SIGNA	ALS			W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	G LEADS	STYLE						
Sound at 2 level, could be good 4-card suit at the 1 level.		Lead			In Partner's Suit		CAT	ΓEGORY: Green	
Responses: raises = pre-emptive; new suit = natural F1; 1/3NT =	Suit				3 rd /low			NCBO: England	
natural; Cue/2NT = 3+card raise/natural if partner overcalled in a	NT		4 th /Top of Nothing (2 nd from		4 th /Top of Nothing (2 nd from			YERS: Kripa Panchagnula, Jonathan Clark	
			xxx/9xxx)		Txxx/9xx			• 0 /	
minor, 3-card/4+card raise if partner overcalled in a major; jump =	Subsequent				Same				
fit; double jump = splinter; bids at game-level = to play.	Other: Po	tential Sui	t Preference	in Trumps					
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS							SYSTEM SUMMARY	
Direct = (15)16-18 if passed =5m4M; protective = 11-14	Lead		Vs. Suit		Vs. NT				
(1M)-1N: 2♣ inv+stayman: 2♦ min then 2M=stayman	Ace		AK(+), Ax		AK(+), A(+)			NERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
2♦=5oM, 2♥=54mm, 2♠=♣, 2N=♦	King				AK(+),KQT(+),KQT9		1NT	$\Gamma = 10(11)-13$ NV 1 st (2 nd), 9-14 3 rd NV otherwise 15-17	
1m-1N: As over strong NT opening	Queen			QJT, QJ9, KQJ(+), AQJ		5cM	I, $2/1$ GF, $1 \triangleq 1 + \text{ with transfer responses}$		
	Jack	J	$\Gamma(+)$,Jx		AJT, JT9	, JT8			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10		JT, T9x(+)		AT9, KJ7				
Direct: weak with attention to vulnerability; 2NT= Unusual	9	Н	T9(+),9x,9			JT9(+), KT9, QT9	L		
Protective: strong; 2NT = 19-21 bal with system almost as (1M)-1N	Hi-X		xX(+)		Xxx(+)				
	Lo-X		xX; HxXx;		HxX; Hx:	xX; HxxXx			
Reopen: 16-18	SIGNAL	S IN ORD	DER OF PR	IORITY					
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's		Declarer's Lead		iscarding		CCIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
$1x-2x = \text{highest unbid suits}, 3 \triangleq 2 \text{ lowest unbid suits},$			Std trick 1)			ev Att		nsfer responses to 1♣	
(1M)-3M/(1)-3 /(2x)-3x = Western Cue		Std Ct		Substitute Cour		td Ct		Ekren, 4-4majors or better, weak (4-10)	
		SP/ Sub C		SP	S	P	(1♣))-2♣=5-4(4-4)majors	
				Rev Smith Pete		ev Att			
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)		Std Ct		Sub Ct		td Ct			
$X = 6+m \text{ vs.} > 15\text{NT (5m4M if PH)}$, then scramble; Penalties of NT up to and including 13-15 and strong NT in 3^{rd}	3	SP		SP	S	P			
2♣ Majors (4+/4+), then 2♦ = equal preference, $2NT = asking bid$;	Signals (in	ncluding T	rumps): Re	verse Attitude,	Standard (Count, Standard Suit			
Natural as a PH	Preference (occasionally in trump suit)								
2♦ = 6+M, XM=p/c, 4♣ transfer to M, 4♦ bid M, 2NT = asking bid;		Attitude at							
Natural as a passed hand.	Signal Rankings 1) Att 2) Ct 3) Sub Ct 4) SP								
$2M = 5M$ and $4+m$, then $2NT = \text{enquiry}$, $3 \triangleq p/c$	Complex Smith vs NT, give signal 1or 2 not given at trick 1.								
2NT = 5+•5+♣ or strong 5-5	DOUBLES								
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOU	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)						CCIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
2x-3x=Western Cue, 2x-4y Leaping Michaels, 2x-dbl =T/O and	Responsive doubles to 4♥							er we dbl 1N for penalties and they run to 2m	
Lebensohl, 3x-4y=NLM, 3x-4N=2 lowest unbid suits.	Lebensohl over (2x)-x-P- Slow Shows					Once	e GF established e.g. after 2/1 or Jacoby		
Scrambling 2NT								ring FP pass then pulling a dbl shows a strong hand	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24	ACTION WHEN OPPONENTS DOUBLE 1NT FOR PENALTIES						Valu	ue showing X/XX creates FP for 1 level	
Vs strong 1♣:2♦=MM, 1N=M+m, x=clubs, 2♣=mm	XX= single suiter – forces 2♣ P/C; 2x =4-4 touching suits, lowest bid								
Vs strong 2 ♣ : 2N= any 5-5	P forces XX after which 2x=4-4 non touching, lowest suit bid & P=to play						IMP	PORTANT NOTES	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS						Tran	nsfers in many competitive auctions	
1M-(x) = Transfers, system on over $1 - (x)$	Support X up to 2M, Game Try Doubles, Lightner Doubles, Competitive doubles, Lead-directing doubles, Rosenkrantz								
1 3. -(x): xx=4+ 3. 9+, 1R=transfer, 1 4 =5+ 4	SOS redoubles after they have tried to penalise partner's two-suited overcall						PSY	CHICS: Rare	

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OPENING	ARTIFICI AL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1.4		1 (2+ or 4441)	4♥	All balanced hands not in 1N&2N+ range w/o 5M or natural or 4441.	1R=transfer, 1\$\Delta=5+\$ no 4cM, 1N=10+ 5+\$\Delta\$, 2\$\Delta=10+ 5+\$\Delta\$, 2\$\Delta=5\$\Delta\$4\$\Delta\$ 5-9, 2M=WJS,2N= 0-6 6\$\Delta\$, 3\$\Delta=7-9 6\$\Delta\$, 3\$\Delta/M=pre-emptive	Complete 1R transfer = min NT, then modified checkback	System on			
1 •		5 (unless 1444 <16)	4♥	Only 4 if precisely 1 ♠444 <16	1N=5-9, 2N=10-11, 1M=nat, 2♣=nat FG, 2♦=10+ •, 2♥=5♠4♥ 5-9, 2♠=WJS, 3♦=7-9, 3M=splinter	1 - 1M-2(M+1)=9 card raise	Fit Jumps, 2N 0-6 with ♦ -competition			
1♥		5	4•	11-21	1♠=4+♠, 1N=5-11, 2♣= 2+♠ FG, 2♠=5+♠ FG,2♥=7-9, 2♠=WJS, 2N=Jacoby,3♠=4♥ 9-11, 3♠= 3♥ 10-11, 3♥=mixed, 3♠=any singleton 8-11, 3N/4m=void 8-11	Swedish Responses to Jacoby 2N; 1▼-1S-=Transfer, 2H=min NT 1▼-1N-2♣ Gazzilli 2N=64 inv+,3x=55 inv 1▼-2♣-2◆=5H4m min, 2♠ asks	Fit Jumps & 2♣/♦ 3/4card raise 8-11			
1 🛧		5	4♥	11-21	1N=5-11, 2♠= 2+♠ FG, 2R=5R FG, 2♠=7-9, 3♠=4♠ 9-11, 3♠= 3♠ 10-11, 2N=Jacoby, 3♠=mixed, 3N=any singleton 8-11, 4m/♥=void 8-11	Swedish Responses to Jacoby 2N; 1♠-1N-2♠ Gazzilli, 2N=64 inv+, 3x=55 inv 1♠-2♠-2♦=5S4m min, 2♥ asks	Fit Jumps & 2♣/♦ 3/4 card raise 8-11			
1NT				10-13 1 st NV	2♣=Inv+ask or wk ♦, 2♦= asks longer major, 2M=Nat, 2N=6+♣ wk or GF ♣ or •, 3♣ =Muppet Stayman, 3♦=5+♥s GF, 3M = stiff oM: 13(54);	1N-2♣-2♦ =11-13 no 5cM				
				11-13 2 nd NV/15-17	2♣ = Non-Promissory Stayman; 2♦/♥/♠/NT= transfers; 3♣= Muppet Stayman; 3♦=5-5mm FG; 3M = stiff oM: 13(54); 4m= slam try in M	Smolen; 1NT-2R-3M = 3N max, 2NT = 4+M, 3x = 4+M Ax/Kx; Completing minor transfer = Qxx or better	Same as non-passed hand			
				9-14 3 rd NV	2♣ garbage stayman, 2♦/M=nat					
2*	X			22+bal/GF	2♦ = Relay/waiting bid; $2\sqrt{-4}/3$ ♦/♦ = 5 cards 1.5+ quick tricks (A=1,K=0.5); 2NT = 7-11	2♣-2♦-2♥ = 25+ bal or hearts GF forces 2♠ 2♣-2•-2NT =22-24 balanced	Same as non-passed hand			
2 •	X			4-4 majors or better, weak	XM to play, 2N=Puppet to 3♣,3m=inv+in M	2♦-2N-3♣: 3♦ asks FG,3♥ inv 33MM	Same as non-passed hand			
2M		5 NV		Weak two	2N Super Ogust, New suit at 3 level F1, 2♥-2♠ NF	3♣=GG/BB, 3♦ =5cM, 3M=good hand, 3N=good suit	Same as non-passed hand			
		6 V	1			3♣=GG/BB,3♦=Worst possible,3M=good suit,3N=good suit, new suit=6-4				
2NT				20-21, can include 5M/6m	3♣ = 5-card Muppet Stayman 3R = transfers; 3♠ = Minor Suit Stayman; 4x=2 under slam try	2NT-3R-3R+1 = 3R, $3NT = 2R$, $4x$ cue $4+R$; $2NT-3♠-4♠/♦ = 4+♠/♦$, $4M$ slam try in m	Same as non-passed hand			
3 .		6		Pre-emptive	3x=transfer, 4♦ =modified keycard	Complete to 3M=semi fit, 4M=fit				
3x		6		Pre-emptive	New suit = natural GF; 4♣=modified keycard	1st step :0, 2nd=1 w/o Q,3rd =1 w Q,4th= 2 w/o Q, 5th= 2 w Q	Same as non-passed hand			
3NT	X			Gambling; 7+ solid m	X♣=P/C; 4♦ splinter ask;4M=to play; 4N=bid 5m	4M=splinter,4N=7222,5m=splinter om	Same as non-passed hand			
4 ♣		7		Pre-emptive	$4 ♦$ = natural GF; $4 \checkmark / ♦$ = to play; $4NT = RKCB$	<u> </u>	Same as non-passed hand			
4 •		7		Pre-emptive	4♥/♠/5♣ = to play; 4NT = RKCB	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING				
4♥		7		Pre-emptive	4♠/5♣/♦ = cue; 4NT = RKCB	1430 RKCB. 3041 EKCB. 4♠ is RKCB for ♣ & 4N=♠ cue				
4 ♠		7		Pre-emptive	5♣/♦ = cue; 4NT = RKCB	5N= RKCB when 4N not used; Italian cues + r				
4NT	X			Specific ace ask	5♣ = none; $5♦/♥/♦/6♣$ = specific A; $5NT = 2$	SSA after 4♣ modified keycard/4N keycard: 1s	st step: Q/xx, 2 nd step: Kxx(+)			
5x		7		Pre-emptive		3 rd step: Kx, 4 th step: KQx, 5 th step:x				